**,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif**

ehk; ,Jtiu filrp fhyk;> cyfj;jpd; Kbitf; Fwpj;J Ntj Mjhuj;Jld; xU KbTf;F te;Jtpl;Nlhk;. ,e;j mjpfhuj;jpy; me;j filrp fhyj;jpd; KbT kw;Wk; cyfj;jpd; KbTld; rk;ge;jg;gl;l ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifia Fwpj;J ghh;f;fg;Nghfpd;Nwhk;. ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif Fwpj;J ,Jtiu fpwp];jt kjk; cq;fSf;F Nghjpj;jpUe;j rfy fhhpaq;fisAk; Xukhf xJf;fp itj;Jtpl;L> ehd; $WtJ Ntj trdj;jpw;F ,zf;fkhf ,Uf;fpd;wjh vd;gij kl;LNk ghh;f;fTk;. Ntjtrdj;jpw;F ,zf;fkhf ,Ue;jhy; Foe;ijfisg;Nghy ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif Fwpj;J ehd; $wpapUf;fpd;w fhhpaq;fis Vw;Wf;nfhs;sTk;.

**,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifia Fwpj;J fpwp];jth;fSila fz;Nzhl;lk;:**

,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif Fwpj;J 2000 Mz;L fhykhfNt Nghjpf;fg;gl;L tUfpd;wJ. mg;Ngh];jyh;fSila fhyj;jpNy$l ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif te;Jtpl;lJ> caph;j;njOjy; ele;Jtpl;lJ vd;W rpyh; Nghjpj;J te;jpUg;gJ gTypd; ep&gq;fs; %ykhf ekf;F njhpatUfpd;wJ. fpwp];jt kjj;jpd; fle;j 2000 Mz;L tuyhw;iw ehk; ghh;j;NjhNkahdhy; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif jq;fs; fhyj;jpNyjhd; tUk; vd;W me;je;j fhyj;jpy; tho;e;j ngah;ngw;w fpwp];jt Nghjfh;fshy; Nghjpf;fg;gl;L te;jpUf;fpd;wJ. me;je;j fhyj;jpy; me;je;j fhyj;J Ngh;ngw;w fpwp];jt Nghjfh;fs; jq;fs; fhyj;jpNyjhd; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif elf;Fk; vd;W Nghjpj;jij ek;gp mtiu gpd;gw;Wfpd;wth;fs; gyUk; kpfTk; ,lwyile;J tpRthrj;jpypUe;J gpd;thq;fp NghapUf;fpd;whh;fs;. ,uz;lhapuk; Mz;Lfshf ,NaR ,Njh tUfpd;whh; vd;w NghjidiaNa fpwp];jth;fs; Nfl;Lf;nfhz;L ,Ug;ghjhy; ,d;W ,NaRtpd; tUif vd;w NghjidapNy ve;jtpj Mh;tKk; mw;wth;fshf mth;fs; khwptpl;lhh;fs;.

**,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif cz;lh?**

,uz;lhapuk; Mz;Lfshf ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif Fwpj;J tQ;rpf;fg;gLk; NghjidiaNa Nfl;Lf;nfhz;bUg;gjhy; ,d;W ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif vd;W xd;W cz;lh vd;w Nfs;tp$l fpwp];jth;fs; gyhplk; vOtJz;L. NtjkhdJ ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif cz;L vd;W njspthf $Wfpd;wJ. “*fpwp];JTk; mNefUila ghtq;fisr; Rke;J jPh;f;Fk;gbf;F xNujuk; gypaplg;gl;L> jkf;fhff; fhj;Jf;nfhz;bUf;fpwth;fSf;F ,ul;rpg;ig mUSk;gb ,uz;lhe;juk; ghtkpy;yhky; jhprdkhthh;” vgp:9:28.* ,uz;lhk; juk; ghtkpy;yhky; jhprdkhthh; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUg;gjhy; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif cz;L vd;gij Ntjk; cWjpnra;fpd;wJ.

NkYk; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk;tUif vd;W xd;W ,Ue;jjhy;jhd; mg;Ngh];jyh;fSk; ckJ tUiff;Fk;> cyfj;jpd; Kbtpw;Fk; milahsk; vd;d vd;W ,NaRtplk; Nfs;tpNfl;lhh;fs;. ,jd; %ykhfTk; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif vd;W xd;W cz;L vd;gij ehk; cWjpnra;aKbAk;.

,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif vd;gij ehk; tpRthrpf;fpd;Nwhk;. Mdhy; mJ vg;NghJ elf;Fk; vd;gJjhd; xU kpy;ypad; lhyh; Nfs;tpahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

**,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifapd; Nehf;fk;:**

,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif vg;NghJ vd;gijf; Fwpj;J ehk; MuhAk; Kd; ,NaR vjw;fhf ,uz;lhk; tUifapy; tUfpd;whh; vd;fpd;w fhhpaj;ij ehk; njhpe;jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifapd; Nehf;fk; vd;d vd;gJ njhpahjjhNyNa mtuJ ,uz;lhk; tUif Fwpj;J ,j;jid jtwhd Nghjidfs; cyfj;jpNy fhzg;gLfpd;wd. ,NaR cyfj;jpw;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLg;gjw;fhNt ,uz;lhk; tUifapy; tUfpd;whh; vd;W NfhUgth;fNs mjpfkhNdhh; ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. epahaj;jPh;g;ghdJ VNjd; Njhl;lfhyj;jpw;F Kd;dh; ,Ue;Nj nfhLf;fg;gl;L tUfpd;wJ. Mjhik G+kpapd; uh[hthf Vw;W mtDf;F gzptpil nra;a kdjpy;yhky; jdJ rNfhjudhfpa Mjhik ntWj;jjd; %ykhf rhj;jhd; kD\nfhiyghjfdhfpd;whd;. vdNt rhj;jhDk; mtdJ J}jh;fSk; Mjhk; rpU\;bf;fg;gLk; Kd;dNu epahae;jPh;f;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. ,g;gbahf epahaj;jPh;g;G vd;gJ VNjdpw;F Kd;dpUe;Nj ele;Jnfhz;Ljhdpf;fpd;wJ. VNjd; Njhl;lj;jpy; Mjhk;> VthSf;Fk;> rh;gj;jpw;Fk; Njtd; epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLj;jhh;. mLj;j epahaj;jPh;g;G Kjyhk; cyfj;ij [yg;gpusaj;jhy; mopj;jjd; %yk; ele;jJ. mLj;J NrhNjhk; efUf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G. mLj;jjhf vfpg;jpw;F epahaj;jPh;g;G. tdhe;juj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fSf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G. gpd;dh; ,];uNayh;fs; %yk; fhdhdpah;fSf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G. ,e;j epahaj;jPh;g;Gfs; vy;yhk; NjtNdh> ,NaRNth G+kpf;F ,wq;fp te;J nfhLf;ftpy;iy. Njtd; jdJ thh;j;ijapdhy; epahae;jPh;j;jhh;. vg;gb mth; jdJ thh;j;ijapdhy; epahae;jPh;j;jhh;? mth; jdJ thh;j;ijapdhy; thdJ}jh;fSf;f cj;jutpl me;j thdJ}jh;fs; me;j epahaj;jPh;g;ig nra;jhh;fs;. rhj;jhDf;Fk; mtdJ J}jh;fSf;Fk; nfhLf;fg;gl;l epahaj;jPh;g;G Kjw;nfhz;L vy;yh epahaj;jPh;g;GfSk; mt;thNw ele;jJ. ,jpypUe;J ,NaR cyfj;ijNah my;yJ vUrNyikNah epahae;jPh;f;f Nehpy; ,wq;fptuNtz;ba mtrpakpy;iy vd;gJ njhpatUfpd;wJ. vdNt ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifapd; Nehf;fkhdJ cyfj;jpw;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLj;jy; my;y. mth; tUk; fhyj;jpy; epahaj;jPh;g;G elf;fyhk;. Mdhy; me;j epahaj;jPh;g;Gf;fhf mth; ,uz;lhk; tUifapy; tuNtz;ba mtrpakpy;iy. mtuJ ,uz;lhk; tUifapd; Nehf;fKk; mJty;y.

mg;gbahdhy; mth; vjw;fhf ,uz;lhk; tUifapy; tuNtz;Lk;? ,jw;F ,NaRNt Nehpilahf gjpy; $Wfpd;whh; (Nahth:14:2>3). “*vd; gpjhtpd; tPl;by; mNef thr];jyq;fs; cz;L@ mg;gbapy;yhjpUe;jhy;> ehd; cq;fSf;Fr; nrhy;ypapUg;Ngd;@ xU ];jyj;ij cq;fSf;fhf Maj;jk; gz;zg;NghfpNwd;. ehd; Ngha; cq;fSf;fhf ];jyj;ij Maj;jk;gz;zpdgpd;G> ehd; ,Uf;fpw ,lj;jpNy ePq;fSk; ,Uf;Fk;gb> ehd; kWgbAk;te;J cq;fis vd;dplj;jpy; Nrh;j;Jf; nfhs;SNtd;”.* ,jpNy ,NaR jhd; kWgbAk; G+kpf;f ,uz;lhtJ Kiwahf tUtjw;fhd fhuzj;ij njspthf $Wfpd;whh;. rigahiu Njtdplj;jpw;F (guNyhfj;jpw;F) mioj;Jr;nry;yNt ,NaR ,uz;lhk; tUifapy; tUfpd;whh;. epj;jpa [PtDf;F jFjpahd rigahiu Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjypy; gq;Fngwr;nra;J Nkfj;jpNy guNyhfj;jpw;F $l;br; nry;thh;. jdJ kzthl;bia ifia gpbj;J guNyhfj;jpw;F mioj;Jr;nry;tNj ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifapd; Kf;fpa Nehf;fkhFk;.

**rigahiu epahae;jPh;j;jy;:** rigahiu guNyhfj;jpw;F mioj;Jr;nry;y Ntz;Lnkd;why; mjw;F Kd;dh; rigahUf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G ele;jpUf;fNtz;Lk;. cyfj;jpw;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLg;gJ ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifapd; Nehf;fk; my;y vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. Mdhy; rigahUf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLg;gJ ,NaRtpDila ,uz;lhk; tUifapd; Kf;fpa Nehf;fkhFk;. Vnddpy; rigahhpy; epj;jpa [PtDf;F jFjpahdth;fis kl;LNk guNyhfj;jpw;F mioj;Jnry;y KbAk;. vdNt rigahiu guNyhfj;jpw;F mioj;Jnry;Yk; Kd;dh; mth;fis epahae;jPh;j;jy; mtrpakhFk;. rigahuhf Xbath;fs; vy;NyhUk; (ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;w vy;NyhUk;) rigahh; my;y. rigahuhf XbAk; gpd;thq;fp Ngha; ghpRj;jMtpia ,oe;jth;fSk; ,Ug;ghh;fs;. rigahuhf Xbath;fspd; ,e;j ,uz;L tFg;ghiu gphpj;J ghpRj;jMtpia ,of;fhky; ,Wjptiu n[aq;nfhz;lth;fis khj;jpuNk ,NaR guNyhfj;jpw;F mioj;J nry;thh;. vdNt rigahiu guNyhfj;jpw;F mioj;J nry;Yk;Kd;dh; rigahh; cz;ikAs;sth;fs;> cz;ikaw;wth;fs; vd;W mjhtJ n[aq;nfhz;lth;fs;> gpd;thq;fpNghdth;fs; vd;Wk; ,uz;L tFg;ghuhf gphpf;fg;gLthh;fs;.

mth;fs; vg;gb ,uz;L tFg;ghuhf gphpf;fg;gLthh;fs;? cz;ikAs;s rigahiuAk;> gpd;thq;fp Nghdth;fisAk; caph;j;nOe;j tur;nra;J mth;fis nkhj;jkhf epw;fitj;J tyJGuk; ,lJGuk; vd;W ,uz;L tFg;ghuhf gphpj;J epahae;jPh;g;ghuh? Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjy; vd;gNj epj;jpa [PtDf;F jFjpAs;s ghpRj;jthd;fSf;fhdJ. ,uz;L tFg;ghiuAk; xNu rkaj;jpy; caph;j;njor;nra;J epahae;jPh;j;jhy; mJ ,uz;lhk; kuz tFg;ghiuAk; Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjypy; gq;Nfw;fnra;jJ NghyhfptpLk;. Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjypy; gq;Fs;sth;fs; kPJ ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;F mjpfhuk; ,y;iy vd;W ntsp:20:6y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjypy; gq;Fs;std; ghf;fpathd; vd;Wk; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. gpd;thq;fp Nghdth;fs; fz;bg;ghf ghf;fpathd;fshf ,Uf;fKbahJ. vdNt n[aq;nfhz;lth;fisAk;> gpd;thq;fp Nghdth;fisAk; xNu rkaj;jpy; mjhtJ KjyhtJ caph;j;njOjypy; caph;j;njo nra;aKbahJ. n[aq;nfhz;l rigahh; kl;LNk Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjypy; gq;FngWthh;fs;. Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjypy; epj;jpa [PtDf;F jFjpahdth;fis caph;j;njor;nra;tJk;> epj;jpa [PtDf;F jFjpapy;yhj rigahiu Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjypy; gq;Nfw;fhky; nra;jNy rigahUf;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;ghFk;.

**gpd;thq;fpa rigahhpd; caph;j;njOjy; vg;NghJ?** mg;gb vd;why; gpd;thq;fp Nghd rigahUf;F> ghpRj;jMtpia ,oe;jth;fSf;F caph;j;njOjNy fpilahjh? rigf;fhf miof;fg;gl;L gpd;thq;fp Nghdth;fSf;F Gw[hjpfhyj;jpd; ,Wjp fhyf;fl;lj;jpy; cyfj;jhiu epahae;jPh;f;Fk;NghJ mth;fSld; Nrh;j;Nj jz;lid nfhLf;fg;gLk;. ,ijNa 1nfhhp:11:32y; “ehk; epahae;jPh;f;fg;gLk;NghJ cyfj;NjhNl Mf;fpidf;Fs;shfj; jPh;f;fg;glhjgbf;F> fh;j;juhNy rpl;rpf;fg;gLfpNwhk;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;w rigahh; gpd;thq;fpNghdhy; Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjypy; gq;filahky; Gw[hjpfhyj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; cyfj;jhUf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fg;gLk;; caph;j;njOjypy; (,uz;lhk; caph;j;njOjy;) gq;FngWthh;fs;. mg;gb cyfj;jhUf;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;gpy; gq;filaf;$ba gpd;thq;fpNghdth;fshf Mfptplf;$lhJ vd;gjw;fhfj;jhd; Njtd; rigahh; rpW jtW nra;Ak;NghJk; clDf;Fld; rpl;irfis nfhLj;J jpUj;Jfpd;whh;. ,JNt 1nfhhp:11:32f;fhd mh;j;jkhFk;.

**,uz;lhk; tUifapd;NghJ capNuhL ,Uf;Fk; rigahUf;F vg;gb epahaj;jPh;g;G?** ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif fhyj;jpy;; rigahh; rpyh; capNuhL ,Ug;ghh;fNs. ,NaR mg;gb capNuhL ,Uf;Fk; rigahhpy; cz;ikAs;sth;fisAk;> gpd;thq;fpNghdth;fisAk; vg;gb epahae;jPh;g;ghh;? epj;jpa [PtDf;F jFjpAs;s capNuhL ,Uf;Fk; rigahiu mg;NghJ ele;jnfhz;bUf;Fk; kfhcgj;jputj;jpypUe;J thdJ}jh;fs; %ykhf fhj;Jf;nfhs;thh;. mth;fs; khpf;fkhpf;f nehbg;nghOjpy; kW&gkhfp Nkfj;jpNy vLj;Jf; nfhs;sg;gLthh;fs;. gpd;thq;fpNghd Nghd rigahiu kfhcgj;jput mf;fpdpapy; gq;filar;nra;thh;. mg;NghJ gpd;thq;fpNghdth;fs; jhq;fs; iftplg;gl;bUg;gijAk;> epahae;jPh;f;fg;gl;bUg;gijAk; czh;thh;fs;. mJNt mth;fSf;fhd mSifAk; gw;fbg;Gkhd mDgtkhFk;. ,JNt khk;rj;jpy; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifapy; capNuhL ,Uf;Fk; rigahh; kwWk; rigapypUe;J gpd;thq;fp Nghdth;fSf;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;ghFk;.

**,uz;lhk; tUiff;F vt;tsT fhyk; MFk;?**

,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUiff;fhd Nehf;fq;fis ehk; ,Jtiu ghh;j;Jtpl;Nlhk;. ,NaR jdJ ,uz;lhk; tUifapy; vg;NghJ tUthh;? ,Jjhd; ,g;Nghija Kf;fpakhd Nfs;tpahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif vg;NghJ elf;Fk; vd;gijf; Fwpj;J Ntjj;jpy; VjhtJ Mjhuq;fs; ,Uf;fpd;wjh? ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifahdJ ,NaRtpd; Kjyhk; tUifapypUe;J 2000 Mz;LfSf;F Nky; js;spNghFk; vd;gjw;F Ntjj;jpy; ve;j MjhuKk; ,y;iy. Mdhy; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifahdJ ntFrPf;fpuj;jpNyNa mjhtJ Mjprig fhyj;jpNyNa ele;JtpLk; vd;gjw;F gy Ntj Mjhuq;fs; ,Uf;fpd;wd. mij ehk; xt;nthd;whf ghh;g;Nghk;.

**ahf;:5:8@** ahf;NfhG “fh;j;jhpd; tUif rkPgkhapUf;fpwNj” vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. ,NaRtpd; mg;Ngh];jyh;fSila thh;j;ijahdJ ghpRj;jMtpapdhy; J}z;lg;gl;L Ngrpa NjtDila thh;j;ijfshFk;. mth; rkPgk; vd;why; cz;ikapNyNa rkPgk;jhd;. ,e;j trdj;jpype;J ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif Mjprig fhyj;jpw;F ntF rPf;fpuj;jpNyNa ele;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;W ehk; ek;gyhk;.

**ahf;:5:9:** mNj ahf;NfhG mLj;j trdj;jpy; ,Njh> epahahjpgjp thrw;gbapy; epw;fpwhh; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. epahahjpgjp vd;gJ ekJ fh;j;juhfpa ,NaR fpwp];J Mthh;. ghpRj;jMtpapdy; Ngrpa kdpjd; ,NaR thrw;gbapy; epw;fpd;whh; vd;W Kjyhk; E}w;whz;bNyNa $wpagpwFk;; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifahdJ ,d;dKk; tutpy;iy vd;W fpwp];jth;fs; Nghjpg;gJ ,NaR 2000 Mz;Lfshf thrw;gbapNyNa epd;Wnfhz;bUf;fpd;whh; vd;W $Wtjw;F rkkhdJ. ,NaRit mth;fs; 2000 Mz;Lfshf thrw;gbapNyNa epWj;jp itj;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. ahf;NfhG jdJ fhyj;jpNyNa epahahjpgjpahfpa ,NaR thrw;gbapy; epw;fpd;whh; vd;W $wpapUg;gjhy; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifahdJ Mjprig fhyj;jpNyNa ele;jpUf;Fk; vd;gJ cWjpahfpd;wJ.

**1nfhhp:7:29:** mg;Ngh];jyh; gTYk; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif ntFtpiutpNy ele;JtpLk; vd;Nw Nghjpj;jhh;. “*NkYk;> rNfhjuNu> ehd; nrhy;Yfpwnjd;dntdpy;> ,dptUk; fhyk; FWfpdjhdgbahy;> kidtpfSs;sth;fs; kidtpfspy;yhjth;fs; NghyTk;”* ,Uf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;W 1nfhhp:7:29y; mg;Ngh];jyh; gTy; $Wfpd;whh;. ve;j fhyk; FWfpaJ vd;W mg;.gTy; ,q;F $Wfpd;whh;. rigahUila cyf tho;f;if FWfpa fhyNk ,Uf;fg;Nghfpd;wJ. ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUiff;F FWfpa fhyNk ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,ijNa ,q;F mg;.gTy; fhyk; FWfpdjhdgbahy; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. vdNt ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifahdJ Mjp rigf;F ntF FWfpa fhyj;jpy; ,Ue;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;.

**kidtpfSs;sth;fs; kidtpfspy;yhjth;fs; NghyTk;:** me;j trdj;jpNy *kidtpfSs;sth;fs; kidtpfspy;yhjth;fs;NghyTk; ,Uf;fNtz;Lk; vd;Wk; $Wfpd;whh;.* mg;.gTy; rPf;fpuNk ,NaRtpd; tUifia vjph;ghh;j;jjhy;jhd; jpUkzk; nra;jpUe;jhYk; kidtp ,y;yhjtidNghy (jpUkzk; nra;ahjtidg;Nghy) ,Uf;Fk;gb typAWj;Jfpd;whh;. nghJ mwpNthL nfhQ;rk; Nahrpj;J ghUq;fs;. 2000 Mz;Lfs; fopj;J ,NaR tUtjhf ,Ue;jhy; gTy; mth;fhyj;jpy; ,Ug;gth;fis Vd; kidtpapy;yhjth;fisg;Nghy ,Uf;Fk;gb $wNtz;Lk;.

**vgp:10:25@** *“rig $btUjiyr; rpyh; tpl;LtpLfpwJNghy ehKk; tpl;Ltplhky;> xUtUf;nfhUth; Gj;jpnrhy;yf;flNthk;@ ehshdJ rkPgpj;J tUfpwij vt;tstha;g; ghh;f;fpwPh;fNsh mt;tstha;g; Gj;jpnrhy;yNtz;Lk;”.* “ehshdJ rkPgpj;J tUfpwJ” vd;W mg;.gTy; ,q;F $Wfpd;whh;. vjw;fhd ehs; rkPgpj;j tUfpd;wJ vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. rigapd; KbTf;fhd ehshdJ rkPgkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W ,q;F mg;.gTy; $Wfpd;whh;. rig ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifAld; KbtilAk;. ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifAk;> rigapd; KbTk; xd;Wld; xd;W njhlh;G cilaJ. ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif te;Jtpl;lhy; rig KbTw;W> Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjy; eilngw;WtpLk;. ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUiff;F gpwF rig $LjNy fpilahJ. ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif rkPgkhf ,Ug;gjhy; rigahh; mbf;fb $Lq;fs;. Vnddpy; filrp ehl;fspy; gpd;thq;fpNgha;tpl;lhy; kde;jpUe;j tha;g;G ,Uf;fhJ. rigahh; mbf;fb $bte;jhy; xUtUf;nfhUth; MNyhrid ngw;Wf;nfhs;sTk;> xU rNfhjuh; jtWnra;Ak;NghJ Muk;gj;jpNyNa Gj;jpnrhy;yp jpUj;jTk; tha;g;G ,Ug;gjhy; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif neUq;Fk;NghJ rig$LifahdJ mtrpakhf $wg;gl;lJ. ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUiff;fhd ehshdJ ,q;Fk; rkPgk; vd;Nw $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**,NaRTk; jhd; nfhQ;r fhyj;jpNyNa kPz;Lk; te;JtpLNtd; vd;W $Wfpd;whh; (Nahth:16:16):** “ehd; gpjhtpdplj;jpw;Fg; Nghfpwgbapdhy; nfhQ;rf;fhyj;jpNy vd;idf; fhzhjpUg;gPh;fs;> kWgbAk; nfhQ;rf;fhyj;jpNy vd;idf; fhz;gPh;fs; vd;whh;”. guNyhfk; Nghfpwgbahy; nfhQ;rk; fhyk; kl;Lk; vd;id ePq;fs; fhzhJ ,Ug;gPh;fs; vd;Wk; kWgbAk; nfhQ;rk; fhyj;jpy; ,uz;lhk; tUifapy; te;JtpLNtd; vd;Wk; ,NaR jdJ rP\h;fSf;F $Wfpd;whh;. Mdhy; ,g;NghJ nfhQ;r fhyk; vd;gjd; mh;j;jk; fpwp];jth;fSf;F GhpahjJ NghyNt mg;NghJ ghpRj;jMtpia ngwhj ,NaRtpd; rP\h;fSf;Fk; mJ Ghpatpy;iy. vdNt me;j nfhQ;r fhyj;ijf; Fwpj;J mth;fs; jq;fSf;Fs; tpthjpf;fpd;whh;fs;. nfhQ;rk; fhyj;jpy; ehd; jpUk;g tUk;NghJ cq;fs; Jf;fk; re;Njh\khf khWk; vd;W ,NaR $Wfpd;whh;. ,e;j cyfj;jpNy rigahUf;F cgj;jputk; kl;LNk cz;L. mth;fsJ Jf;fkhdJ vg;NghJ re;Njh\khf khWk;? Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjypy; gq;F ngw;W ,NaRNthL ,Uf;Fk;NghJjhd; mth;fs; Jf;fk; re;Njh\khf khWk;. cq;fis Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjypy; gq;Fngwr;nra;J guNyhfj;jpw;F mioj;Jr;nry;y ,d;Dk; nfhQ;rfhyj;jpNy tUNtd; vd;gNj ,NaR mth;fSf;F $wpa thh;j;ijapd; tpsf;fkhFk;.

**Nahthd; rPf;fpuNk vjph;ghh;j;jhh;:** mg;.NahthDk; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifahdJ ntF rPf;fpuj;jpNy ele;JtpLk; vd;Nw Nghjpj;jhh;. ntspg;gLj;Jjy; MfkkhdJ mg;.Nahthdhy; vOjg;gl;lJ. mth; fp.gp.66y; ePNuh kd;dd; fhyj;jpy; gj;K jPtpw;F rpiwgLj;jg;gl;lhh;. mth; rpiwgl;l clNdNa me;j ntspg;gLj;jjy; Mfkj;ij vOJfpd;whh;. ntspg;gLj;Jjy; MfkkhdJ fp.gp.66y; vOjg;gl;lJ. fp.gp.66y; ntspg;gLj;Jjy; Mfkj;ij vOjpa Nahthd; ,NaRtpd; tUif rkPgkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W mNef trdq;fspy; $Wfpd;whh;.

ntsp:2:5>16@ “ehd; rPf;fpukha; cd;dplj;jpy; te;J”

ntsp:3:11@ 22:12@ “,Njh> rPf;fpukha; tUfpNwd;”

ntsp:22:20@ nka;ahfNt ehd; rPf;fpukha; tUfpNwd;

ntsp:3:20@“,Njh> thrw;gbapNy epd;W jl;LfpNwd;”

ntsp:22:10: “fhyk; rkPgkhapUf;fpwJ”

Nghd;w thh;j;ijfis Nahthd; gad;gLj;jpapUf;fpd;whh;. ,e;j thh;j;ijfs; vy;yhNk ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifahdJ Nahthd; ntspg;gLj;jy; Mfkj;ij vOjpa ntFrPf;fpuNk te;JtpLk; vd;Nw ekf;F $Wfpd;wJ.

Nahthd; ntspg;gLj;Jjiy vOjtpy;iy. ntspgLj;Jjy;:1:1y; “Njtd; ,NaRfpwp];JTf;F xg;Gtpj;jJk;> ,th; jk;Kila J}jid mDg;gp> jk;Kila Copaf;fhudhfpa NahthDf;F ntspg;gLj;jpdJkhd tpNr\k;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt ntspg;gLj;jjy; vd;gJ Nahthd; vd;w kdpjDila vjph;ghh;g;G vd;Nwh> Nahthd; vd;w kdpjdhy; vOjg;gl;lJ vd;Nwh vz;zf;$lhJ. mJ ,NaRtpDila ntspg;ghL MFk;. ,NaRNt jd;Dila ,uz;lhk; tUif rPf;fpukha; tUfpd;wJ vd;W $Wtjhy; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifahdJ ntspg;gLj;jy; Gj;jfk; vOjg;gl;l fp.gp.66y; ,Ue;J ntFrpy fhyj;jpNyNa ele;jpUf;Fk; vd;W ehk; ek;gyhk;. rPf;fpukha; tUfpd;Nwd; vd;W kl;Lk; $wtpy;iy> nka;ahfNt rPf;fpukha; tUfpd;Nwd; vd;W ,NaR cWjpahfTk; $Wfpd;whh;. ,NaRtpDila ,uz;lhk; tUifia Fwpj;J Nahthd; %yk; ,NaR cWjpahf $wpa ,e;j thh;j;ijfis ehk; tpRthrpf;fNtz;Lk;.

**ntspg;gLj;Jjy; Kj;jpiuaplg;gltpy;iy (ntsp:22:10):** ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifahdJ ntspg;gLj;Jjy; Mfkk; vOjg;gl;l nfhQ;rk; fhyj;jpNyNa ele;JtpLk; vd;gjw;F ntspg;gLj;jjypy; ,d;DnkhU MjhuKk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. “,e;jg; G];jfj;jpYs;s jPh;f;fjhprd trdq;fis Kj;jpiuNghl Ntz;lhk;@ fhyk; rkPgkhapUf;fpwJ” vd;W ntsp:22:10y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Vd; Kj;jpiu NghlNtz;lhk; vd;W ,NaR $Wfpd;whh;? Ntjj;jpy; $wg;gl;l jPh;f;fjhprdq;fs; vy;yh fhyj;jpYk; cs;sth;fSk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;tjw;fhf nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. xU jPh;f;fjhprdk; ve;j fhyj;jpy; epiwNtWfpd;wNjh me;j fhyj;jpYs;s kf;fSf;F kl;Lk; njhpaNtz;Lk; vd;gjw;fhfNt Kj;jpiu Nghlg;gl;bUf;Fk;. jPh;f;fjhprd epiwNtWk; fhyk; te;Jtpl;lhy; me;j jPh;f;fjhprdkhdJ me;j fhyj;jpy; cs;s Njt[dq;fSf;F Kj;jpiu cilf;fg;gl;L GhpatUk;. mg;NghJ G+kpapy; ,Uf;Fk; Njt[dq;fs; %ykhf Kj;jpiu cilf;fg;gl;L ntspg;gLj;jg;gLk;. ,NaR Nahthdplk; Kj;jpiu NghlNtz;lhk; vd;W $wpajhy; mJ mth; fhyj;jpy; tho;e;j [dq;fs; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk; vd;Nw vOjg;gl;lJ vd;gJ cWjpahfpd;wJ. ntF tpiutpy; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif ele;JtpLk; vd;gjhy; me;j fhyj;jpy; cs;s [dq;fs; vr;rhpf;ifailAk;gb me;j fhyj;jpy; cs;s [dq;fSf;F GhpAk;gb ntspg;gLj;Jjy; Gj;jfk; Kj;jpiuaplg;glhky; Nahthdhy; vOjg;gl;lJ. Nahthdplk; ,NaR Kj;jpiuNghl Ntz;lhk; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. Mdhy; jhdpNayplNkh Njtd; Kj;jpiu NghLk;gb nrhy;fpd;whh; (jhdp:12:4>9). KbTf; fhyj;jpw;F mLj;jjhf ,Ue;jjhy; jhdpNay; fhyj;jpy; ,Ue;jth;fSf;F Ghpaf;$lhJ vd;gjw;fhf jhdpNaypd; Gj;jfq;fs;; Kj;jpiuaplg;gl;bUe;jJ.

ntsp:1:1y;$l rPf;fpuj;jpy; rk;gtpf;f Ntz;baitfis ,NaR Nahthd; %ykhf ntspg;gLj;Jtjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ntspg;gLj;Jjypy; $wg;gl;l xU gFjp fhhpaq;fs; mJ vOjg;gl;l fp.gp.66y; ,Ue;J ntFrPf;fpuk; rk;gtpf;fNtz;ba fhhpaq;fshFk;. xU gFjp fhhpaq;fs; kl;Lk; tpjptpyf;fhf ,Uf;fpd;wd (mJ Kj;jpiuaplg;gl;L ,Ue;jJ). mij Fwpj;J ehk; gpd;dh; ghh;g;Nghk;. mjpy; $wg;gl;l ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifAk; fp.gp.66y; ,Ue;J rPf;fpuj;jpy; rk;gtpf;f Ntz;ba fhhpaNkahFk;.

,NaRthy; ntspg;gLj;jg;gl;l ntspg;gLj;jjy; Mfkj;jpy; ehd; rPf;fpuj;jpy; te;JtpLNtd; vd;W jdJ ,uz;lhk; tUifia Fwpj;J ,NaRNt $Wk;NghJ> ,y;y Mz;ltNu ePq;f jg;G jg;gh Ngrf;$lhJ> ePq;f Nyl;lhjhd; tUtPh;fs;> 2000 tUlk; fopj;Jjhd; tUtPh;fs; vd;W fpwp];jth;fs; ,NaRtpw;Nf Nghjpg;gth;fshf ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;.

**fp.gp.96f;F gpwF:** fp.gp.66y; ntspg;gLj;Jjy; vOjg;gl;lJ. mg;gbahdhy; fp.gp.70y; vUrNyik jPj;J uhad; mopj;jNghJ ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif ele;jpUf;f tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wjh? fp.gp.70y; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif ele;jpUf;f tha;g;gpy;iy. vnddpy; fp.gp.96f;F Nky; vOjg;gl;l Nahthdpd; ep&gq;fspy; ep&gk; vOjg;gl;l fp.gp.96f;F gpwNf ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif elf;fNtz;Lk; vd;W gy trdq;fs; %ykhf tpsf;Ffpd;whh;.

*1Nahth:2:28@ “,g;gbapUf;f> gps;isfNs> mth; ntspg;gLk;NghJ ehk; mth; tUifapy; mtUf;F Kd;ghf ntl;fg;gl;Lg;Nghfhky; ijhpaKs;sth;fsh apUf;Fk;gbf;F mthpy; epiyj;jpUq;fs;”.* ,e;j trdj;jpy; ,NaR ,dpNky;jhd; ntspg;glNghfpd;whh; vd;W Nahthd; $Wfpd;whh;”.

*1Nahth:3:2@ “gphpakhdth;fNs> ,g;nghOJ NjtDila gps;isfshapUf;fpNwhk;> ,dp vt;tpjkhapUg;Nghnkd;W ,d;Dk; ntspg;gltpy;iy MfpYk; mth; ntspg;gLk;NghJ mth; ,Uf;fpwtz;zkhfNt ehk; mtiuj; jhprpg;gjpdhy;> mtUf;F xg;ghapUg;Nghnkd;W mwpe;jpUf;fpNwhk;”.* ,e;j trdj;jpYk; ,NaR ,dpNky;jhd; ntspg;glNghfpd;whh; vd;W Nahthd; $Wfpd;whh;. Nahthd; ,e;j ep&gq;fspy; $wpa ,e;j trdq;fs; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifahdJ fp.gp.96f;F gpwFjhd; elf;Fk; vd;gij cWjpgLj;Jk; trdq;fshfNt ,Uf;fpd;wd.

**Nahth:21:22>23:** 96f;F gpwF vd;W $Wfpd;wPh;fNs. xU Ntis fp.gp.100y; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif te;jpUf;f tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wjh? Vd;W xU Nfs;tp voyhk;. Vnddpy; Nahthd; khpf;Fk; Kd;dh; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif elf;Fk; vd;gJNghy xU trdk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Nahth:21:22>23 *“mjw;F ,NaR: ehd; tUksTk; ,tdpUf;f vdf;Fr; rpj;jkhdhy;> cdf;nfd;d> eP vd;idg; gpd;gw;wpth vd;whh;. Mifahy; me;jr; rP\d; khpg;gjpy;iynad;fpw Ngr;R rNfhjuUf;Fs;Ns guk;gpw;W. MdhYk;> mtd; khpg;gjpy;iynad;W ,NaR nrhy;yhky;> ehd; tUksTk; ,tdpUf;f vdf;Fr; rpj;jkhdhy; cdf;nfd;dntd;W nrhd;dhh;”.* ,e;j trdj;jpy; Nahthd; khpg;gjpy;iy vd;W ,NaR $wtpy;iy. ehd; te;j gpwF mtd; khpf;fNtz;Lk; vd;gJ vdJ rpj;jkhdhy; cdf;F vd;d vd;W nghUs;gLk;gbNa mq;F ,NaR Nfl;fpd;whh;.

Nahthd; fpl;ljl;l fp.gp.100y; khpj;jhh; vd;gJ tuyhwhFk;. ahUk; Nahthd; khpf;ftpy;iy vd;W $wKbahJ. mtuJ fy;yiu vNgRtpNy ,Ue;jJ. ghypfpuhl]; (Polycrates) vd;gth; fp.gp.130 – 196 tiu Mjprig fpwp];jth;fsplk; nry;thf;F ngw;W tpsq;fpa vNgR rigapd; gp\g; Mthh;. fp.gp.195k; Mz;L ghypfpuhl]; Nuhk gp\g;Gf;F g];fh eprhd; 14 jhd; mDrhpf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;gij typAWj;jp xU fbjk; vOJfpwhh;. me;j fbjj;jpy; vNgRtpy; jhd; mg;Ngh];jyh; Nahthd; epj;jpiuahapUf;fpwhh;. NkYk; mg;Ngh];jyh; gpypg;Gk; jpUkzkhfhj mtuJ ,U kfs;fSk;> ,d;ndhU kfSk; vNgRtpy;jhd; epj;jpiuahapUf;fpwhh;fs; vd;W vOjpapUf;fpd;whh;. epj;jpiu vd;gJ khpj;jyhFk;. ,jpypUe;J mg;.Nahthd; khpj;jhh; vd;gJk; mtuJ fy;yiu vNgRtpy; ,Ue;jJ vd;gJk; cWjpahfpd;wJ. mth; khpj;j fhyk; fpl;ljl;l fp.gp.100Mf ,Uf;fyhk;. vdNt ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif 96y; ,Ue;J 100f;Fs; ele;jpUf;f tha;g;gpUf;fpd;wjh?

,NaR ,e;j gjpiy NgJUtplk; $Wfpd;whh;. vd;d R+o;epiyapy; $Wfpd;whh; vd;gij ehk; ghh;f;fNtz;Lk;? NgJU Kjph; tajhf ,Uf;Fk;NghJ ,uj;j rhl;rpahf khpg;ghd; vd;W ,NaR NgJUtplk; mtidf;Fwpj;J jPh;f;fjhprdkhf $Wfpd;whh;. clNdNa NgJU Nahthid Rl;bfhl;b NahthdJ fhhpak; vd;d vd;W Nfl;fpd;whd;. mjhtJ ehd; ,uj;j rhl;rpaha; khpf;fpd;Nwd;. NahthdJ kuzk; vg;gb ,Uf;Fk; vd;gNj NgJUtpd; Nfs;tpahFk;. me;j Nfs;tpahdJ NgJUTf;F mLj;j Nfs;tp my;y. vdNt mtid fbe;Jnfhs;Sk; tpjkhf mtd; rhthd; my;yJ vdJ ,uz;lhk; tUifapy; mtd; rhthkypUg;ghd;; mijg;gw;wp cdf;nfd;d ftiy vd;fpd;W NgJUtpd; kPJ vhpr;riy ntspg;gLj;jk; tpjkhf ,NaRtpd; gjpy; ,Ue;jJ. vdNt NgJUit fbe;Jnfhs;Stjw;fhf ,NaR $wpa ,e;j trdj;ijf;nfhz;L ,NaR fp.gp.100y; te;jpUg;ghh; vd;W ehk; vz;zf;$lhJ.

**1Nahth:2:28@ 4:17: “**,g;gbapUf;f> gps;isfNs> mth; ntspg;gLk;NghJ ehk; mth; tUifapy; mtUf;F Kd;ghf ntl;fg;gl;Lg;Nghfhky; ijhpaKs;sth;fsh apUf;Fk;gbf;F mthpy; epiyj;jpUq;fs;”.

*“epahaj;jPh;g;GehspNy ekf;Fj; ijhpaKz;lhapUf;fj;jf;fjhf md;G ek;kplj;jpy; G+uzg;gLfpwJ@ Vndd;why;> mth; ,Uf;fpwgpufhukhf ehKk; ,t;Tyfj;jpy; ,Uf;fpNwhk;”.* Nahthd; vOjpa ep&gj;jpy; ekf;F ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif Fwpj;J ,d;DnkhU jftYk; fpilf;fpd;wJ. ,jw;F ehk; 1Nahthd;:2:28 kw;Wk; 1Nahthd;:4:17 Mfpa trdq;fis vLj;Jf;nfhz;L Muha;Nthk;. me;j trdq;fspy; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifapy; “ijhpak;Ks;sth;fshapUf;Fk;gbf;F” “ijhpaKz;lhapUf;fj;jf;fjhf” ,Uf;Fk;gbf;F vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,NaR ,uz;lhk; tUifapy; Vd; ijhpak; mtrpakhfpd;wJ? cz;ikAs;s rigahh; kl;LNk ,uz;lhk; tUifapy; capNuhL vOe;JtUthh;fs; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. vdNt caph;j;njOe;J te;jth;fs; (Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjypy; gq;Fngw;wth;fs;) ijhpakhfNt ,Ug;ghh;fs;. Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjypy; gq;Nfw;wpUg;gjd; %yk; mth;fs; n[aq;nfhz;lth;fs; vd cWjpgl;bUg;gjhy; mth;fs; ijhpakhfNt ,Ug;ghh;fs;> mth;fs; ntl;fg;glTk; mtrpakpy;iy.

mg;gbahdhy; ,e;j trdj;ij Nahthd; ahUf;fhf $Wfpd;whh;? ,NaR tUk;NghJ khk;rj;jpy; capNuhL ,Uf;Fk; rigahNu jhq;fs; ,NaRtpw;;F cz;ikaw;W ,Ue;jpUe;jhy; ntl;fg;gl;LNghthh;fs;. ehk; ,NaRtpw;F cz;ikaw;wth;fshf ,Ue;J tpl;NlhNk vd;w ntl;fk;jhd; mJ. mth;fSf;F jhq;fs; iftplg;glg;Nghfpd;Nwhk;> kfhcgj;jputj;jpy; gq;Nfw;fNghfpd;Nwhk;> jhq;fs; ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;F Nghfg;Nghfpd;Nwhk; vd;gij epidf;Fk;NghJ mJ mth;fSf;F xU mijhpaj;ijNa Vw;gLj;Jk;. Mdhy; ,NaR tUk;NghJ khk;rj;jpy; capNuhL ,Ue;J ,NaRTf;F cz;ikNahL ,Ue;j rigahiug; nghUj;jtiu mth;fSf;F ,NaRit vjph;nfhs;s ntl;fk; ,Uf;fNjitapy;iy. ,NaRtpd; tUifia czh;e;jTld; mth;fSf;F kpfg;nghpa ijhpak;tUk;. mJtiu mth;fs; gl;lJf;fkhdJ re;Njh\khf khWk;.

ntl;fg;gLjy;> ijhpakhf ,Uj;jy; vd;gnjy;yhk; Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjypy; gq;Nfw;gth;fSf;F nghUe;jhJ. mJ ,NaR tUk;NghJ capNuhL ,Uf;Fk; rigahUf;Nf nghUe;Jk;. ,jpypUe;J ekf;F vd;d cz;ik njhpatUfpd;wJ? Nahthd; fp.gp.96y; ,Uf;Fk; rigahiu ghh;j;Nj ,g;gbgl;l trdq;fis $Wfpd;whh;. Nahthidj; jtpu NtWahUk; ,g;gbahd trdq;fis $wtpy;iy. fhuzk; Nahthdpd; fhyj;jpy; capNuhL ,Uf;Fk; rigahhpy; rpyh; my;yJ gyh; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifapYk; capNuhL ,Ug;ghh;fs;. mth;fs; ,NaRtpd; tUiapd;NghJ ntl;fg;gl;l Nghfhjgbf;F cz;ikNahL jq;fsJ Xl;lj;ij XLk;gb $Wfpd;whh;. mth;fs; ,NaRtpd; tUifapd;NghJ kfhcgj;jputj;jpy; iftplg;gl;L ijhpaj;ij ,oe;Jtplhjgbf;F ,g;NghjpUe;Nj cz;ikAs;sth;fshf ,Uf;Fk;gb Nghjpf;fpd;whh;. ,NaRtpd; tUif gy E}W tUlq;fSf;F gpd;dh; elf;Fk; vd;why; jdJ fhyj;ij rhh;e;jth;fSf;F ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifapy; ntl;fg;gl;L Ngha;tplhjPh;fs;. ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifapd;NghJ kfhcgj;jputj;jpy; gq;fila Nehpl;L mijhpakile;J Ngha;tplhjPh;fs; vd;W mth;fSf;F ep&gq;fs; vOj mtrpakpy;y. mg;.Nahthd; fhyj;jpy; capNuhL ,Ue;j rigahh; khpf;Fk; Kd;dh; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif ele;JtpLk; vd;gij Nahthdpd; ,e;j trdq;fs; %ykhf ehk; cWjpnra;ayhk;.

**xUNtis Njtd; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifia jhkjk; nra;jpug;ghNuh? (2NgJ:3:9):** ,e;j trdq;fisnay;yhk; vLj;Jg;Nghl;L fpwp];jth;fsplk; Nghjpj;jhYk; mjpy; rpyh; vd;d $Wthh;fs; vd;why; Mkh gpujh; ePq;f nrhy;Ywnjy;yhk; rhpjhd;. Njtd; mjprig fhyj;jpNyNa ,NaRit ,uz;lhk; tUifapy; G+kpf;F mDg;Gk;gb jhd; jpl;lkpl;bUe;jhh;. Njtd; md;Gs;s Njtd;. mth; ahUk; eufj;jpw;F nry;tij tpUk;gtpy;iy. “xUtUk; nfl;Lg;Nghfhky; vy;yhUk; kde;jpUk;gNtz;Lnkd;W tpUk;gp> ek;Nky; ePba nghWikAs;s tuhapUf;fpwhh;”. mjdhNy Njtd; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifia jLj;J jhkjg;gLj;Jfpd;whh; vd;W 2NgJ:3:9k; trdj;ij Nkw;Nfhs;fhl;b $Wfpd;whh;fs;.

cyfj;jhh; vy;yhiuAk; kdk; khw;wk; nra;tJjhd; Njtjpl;lkh? “xUtUk; nfl;Lg;Nghfhky; vy;yhUk; kde;jpUk;gNtz;Lnkd;W tpUk;gp> ek;Nky; ePba nghWikAs;stuhapUf;fpwhh;” vd;gjd; mh;j;jk; mJth? Njtd; ,];uNaypd; 12 Nfhj;jpuj;jpypUe;Nj rigahh; njhpe;njLf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;W rpj;jk; nfhz;lhh;. ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; KbT fhyj;jpy; cs;s vy;yh ,];uNayh;fSk; kde;jpUk;gp> ,NaRit Nkrpahthf Vw;Wf;nfhz;L rigahuhf Ntz;Lk; vd;gNj NjtDila jpl;lkhFk;. “xUtUk; nfl;Lg;Nghfhky; vy;yhUk; kde;jpUk;gNtz;Lnkd;W tpUk;gp> ek;Nky; ePba nghWikAs;stuhapUf;fpwhh;” vd;W 9k; trdj;jpy; ,Nj fhhpaNk $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Njtd; cyfj;jhh; midtiuAk; rigahuhf;f rpj;jk; nfhs;stpy;iy. midtUk; rigahuhfp> kw;wth;fs; vy;yhk; eufj;jpw;F Ngha;tpl;lhy; rigahh; ahiu Ms;thh;fs;? vdNt “xUtUk; nfl;LNghfhky;” vd;gJ nkhj;j cyfj;ijAk; Fwpf;ftpy;iy. ,J ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; tho;e;j nkhj;j ,];uNayh;fisAk;jhd; Fwpf;fpd;wJ.

,jpYk;$l Njtd; jhkjpf;fpd;whh; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wjh? me;j trdj;ij ed;F Muha;e;J ghUq;fs;. Njtd; ePba nghWikAld; ,Uf;fpd;whh; vd;Nw $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. jhkjpj;jYf;Fk; ePba nghWikahapUj;jYf;Fk; mh;j;jj;jpy; tpj;jpahrk; cz;L. jhkjpj;jy; vd;gJ mth; Vw;fdNt xU Njjpia $wtpl;L [dq;fs; kPjhd jdJ md;gpdhy; mth;fs; kde;jpUe;j $Ljyhf xU fhy mtfhrk; nfhLg;gJ vd;W mh;j;jk; tUk;. Njtd; xU fhyKk; mg;gb jhkjpg;gth; my;y. Mdhy; ePba nghWikNahL ,Ue;jhh;. ePba nghWik vd;gJ mth;fis mjpfkhf jz;bj;Jtplhky;> mth;fs; kde;jpUe;Jthh;fs; vd;W mth;fis kl;lha; jz;bj;jyhFk;. jPtpukha; jz;bj;Jtpl;lhy; gpd;dh; kde;jpUe;j tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wtDk; khpj;Jg;Nghthd; vd;w fhuzj;jpdhNy ,];uNayh;fSf;fhd rpl;irfis epjhdkhf nfhLj;jiyNa ePba nghWik vd;w thh;j;ij ekf;F czh;j;Jfpd;wJ. fisfis gpLq;fhky;> mJ NfhJik kzpahf tha;g;G ,Ug;gjhy; mWg;Gtiuf;Fk; tsu tpLjNy me;j ePba nghWikahFk;.

me;j trdj;ij ePq;fs; gbj;J ghUq;fs;> mtpRthr ,];uNayh;fNs Njtd; jhkjpf;fpd;whh; vd;W vz;Ztjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mdhy; Njtd; jdJ thf;Fjj;jj;ij epiwNtw;w xUNghJk; jhkjpf;fkhl;lhh; vd;W NgUU cWjpahf 9k; trdj;jpy; $Wfpd;whh;. “jhkjpf;fpwhh; vd;W rpyh; vz;Zfpwgb> fh;j;jh; jkJ thf;Fj;jj;jj;ijf; Fwpj;Jj; jhkjkhapuhky;” vd;Wjhd; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mdhy; NtjGul;lh;fs; ,ij Njtd; jhkjpg;gjhf jtwhf $Wfpd;whh;fs;. Njtd; vy;yhtw;iwAk; Vw;w fhyj;jpy; epiwNtw;Wgth;. mth; jhkjpg;gth; my;y. mth; jhkjpj;jhy; mth; NjtNd my;y. vnddpy; Vw;fdNt xU fhyj;ij eph;zapj;J tpl;L me;j fhyj;ij kPz;Lk; khw;WtJ vd;gJ mtuJ Qhdj;ijNa Nfs;tp Nfl;ff;$ba fhhpakhFk;. ,e;j NtjGul;lh;fs; NjtDila Qhdj;ijNa Nfs;tpNfl;fpd;wth;fshf ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. ,NaRtpd; Kjyhk; tUifAk; rhpahf fhyk; epiwNtwpaNghJ ele;jJ mNjNghy ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifAk; fhyk; epiwNtwpaNghJ rhpahf Njtdhy; Kd;Fwpj;j fhyj;jpy; ele;jJ.

,d;Dk; rpyh; xU ehs; vd;gJ NjtDf;F Mapuk; Mz;Lfs; Nghd;wJ. vdNt Mjprig fhyj;jpNyNa ehk; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifia vjph;ghh;f;f mtrpakpy;iy vd;W $Wfpd;whh;fs;. mjw;F xU rpy Mapuk; Mz;Lfs; $l Mfyhk; vd;W rkhspj;jyhd gjpiy $Wfpd;whh;fs;. ,g;gbgl;l NtjGul;lh;fs; ,g;gb jtwhf Nghjpj;J jdJ [dq;fis ,lwr;nra;Jtplf;$lhJ vd;gjw;fhfj;jhd; Ntjj;jpy; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifia xUehspy; elf;Fk; vd;Nwh ,uz;L ehspy; elf;Fk; vd;Nwh vq;Fk; $wtpy;iy. ngUk;ghyhd ,lq;fspy; rkPgk; vd;Nw $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Ntjj;jpy; rkPgk; vd;why; rpy Mapuk; Mz;Lfs; vd;W vq;Fk; $wg;gltpy;iy. NkYk; nfhQ;rk; fhyk; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. nka;ahfNt rPf;fpuj;jpy; tUNtd; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,itnay;yhNk MjprigahUf;F ,NaRtpd; tUif kpf nrhw;g fhyj;jpNyjhd; ,Ue;jJ vd;gij ekf;F cWjpgLj;Jfpd;wJ.

rNfhjuh;fNs ,Jtiu ehk; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif Fwpj;j gy trdq;fis Muha;e;J ghh;j;Njhk;. vy;yh trdq;fSk; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifahdJ MjprigahUf;F kpf rkPgj;jpy;jhd; ,Uf;fNtz;Lk; vd;Nw $Wfpd;wJ. fp.gp.96y; Nahthd; vOjpa ep&gq;fspy; mth; fhyj;jpy; ,Ue;j rigahh; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifapd;NghJ capNuhL ,Ug;ghh;fs; vd;gjhf $wg;gl;bUg;gjhy; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tuifahdJ Kjyhk; E}w;whz;bw;F ntF rkPfkhf ,Ue;jpUf;Fk; vd;W ek;khy; A+fpf;f Kbfpd;wJ.

**,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif vg;NghJ?**

,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif Kjyhk; E}w;whz;bw;;F ntF rkPgj;jpy; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. ,Nartpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif rhpahf vg;NghJ ele;jj vd;gjw;F rpy Mjhuq;fis ghh;g;Nghk;.

**vUrNyikf; Fwpj;j ,NaRtpd; jPh;f;fjhprdk;:**

,NaRit rpYitapNy miwAk; fhyk; neUq;fp tUifapNy xU ehs; mg;Ngh];jyh;fs; vUrNykpd; Myaj;ij ,NaRtplk; fhl;b kpfTk; ngUik nfhs;fpd;whh;fs;. ghUq;fs; Mz;ltNu vt;tsT gpukhz;lkhd Myakhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W $Wfpd;whh;fs;. mjw;F ,NaR ,g;NghJ ePq;fs; ,e;j Myaj;ij ghh;f;fpd;wPh;fNs. ntF tpiutpNy mJ mopf;fg;gl ,Uf;fpwJ vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. mjd; cs;shh;e;j mh;j;jk; vd;d? vUrNykpw;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fg;gl ,Uf;fpd;wJ. vUrNykhdJ gho;gLj;jg;gl ,Uf;fpd;wJ. vUrNyk; gho;gLj;jg;gLk;NghJ ,e;j MyaKk; mopf;fg;gLk;. ,e;j Myak; xU fy;ypd; Nky; xU fy; ,whjgbf;F Rf;F Rf;fhf nehWq;fpg;NghFk; vd;W vUrNyk; Myaj;jpd; mopit Fwpj;J ,NaR jPh;f;fjhprdkhf $Wfpd;whh;. vUrNyk; Myak; kl;Lk; jdpahf mopf;fg;glhJ. vUrNyk; efuKk; Nrh;;j;Jjhd; mopf;fg;gLk;. ,NaR vUrNykpw;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;gpd;NghJ vUrNyKk; mjd; MyaKk; mopf;fg;gl;L NghFk; vd;W jPh;f;fjhprdkhf $Wfpdwhh;. vUrNyk; Myak; mope;JNghFk; vd;W ,NaR $wpdhYk; mNjhL Nrh;j;J vUrNyk; efuKk; mope;JNghFk; vd;gij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;.

**cyfj;jpd; KbTf;Fk; ,Na$tpd; ,uz;lhk; tUiff;Fk; cs;s njhlh;G:** ,];uNaypa Afk; Kbe;jTld; ,];uNay; Njrk; mopf;fg;gLk;. mJNt cyfj;jpd; KbthFk;. mg;Ngh];jyh;fs; vUrNykpw;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;Gjhd; cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;Wk; vUrNykpw;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;gpd;NghJ ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif ele;jpUf;Fk; vd;w mwpT ,Ue;j fhuzj;jpdhy; cyfj;jpd; KbitAk; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifiaAk; ,izj;J Nfs;tp Nfl;fpd;whh;fs;. mjhtJ vUrNykpw;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;igAk; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifiaAk; ,izj;J Nfs;tpNfl;fpd;whh;fs;. cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;gij G+kpapd; mopT vd;w mh;j;jj;jpy; mg;Ngh];jyh;fs; Nfl;ftpy;iy. vUrNyk; kw;Wk; Myaj;jpd; mopNt mjhtJ vUrNykpw;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;Ng cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;W mwpe;jpUe;j fhuzj;jpdhy; njspthfNt ,NaRtplk; Nfl;lhh;fs;.

**vUrNykpd; Myaj;jpd; ,uz;L mopTfs;:** vUrNyk; kw;Wk; mjd; Myaj;jpd; mopit ehk; tuyhw;wpypUe;J ghh;f;fNtz;Lk;. Vnddpy; jPh;f;fjhprd epiwNtWjy;fis ehk; tuyhw;wpy;jhd; ghh;f;fKbAk;. vUrNyKk; mjd; MyaKk; fp.gp.70y; jPj;J uhadhy; mopf;fg;gl;lJ. mJ kPz;Lk; fp.gp.135y; `hl;hpad; vd;w Nuhk uh[hthy; Kw;wpYk; mopf;fg;gl;lJ vd;W tuyhW $Wfpd;wJ. ,jpNy ve;j fhyj;jpy; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifapy; te;jpUg;ghh;. ,jpNy vJ vUrNykpw;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;G?

**fp.gp.96f;F gpwF:** fp.gp.70y; Vw;gl;l vUrNyk; moptpd;NghJ ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif ele;jpUf;f tha;g;gpy;iy. vnddpy; fp.gp.96y; Nky; vOjg;gl;l Nahthdpd; ep&gq;fspy; ep&gk; vOjg;gl;l fp.gp.96f;F gpwNf ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif elf;fNtz;Lk; vd;W gy trdq;fs; %ykhf tpsf;Ffpd;whh;. ,ij Fwpj;J Kd;dNu ghh;j;Njhk;. vdNt ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif fp.gp.70y; ele;jpUf;f tha;g;gpy;iy.

**fp.gp.135y; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif:** fp.gp.96f;F gpwF vUrNykpw;F fp.gp.135y; epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. fp.gp.70y; ele;jJ Ntjidapd; Muk;gk;jhd;. mjpNy vUrNyk; Myak; mopf;fg;gl;lhYk; mJ Kw;wpYkhf mopf;fg;gltpy;iy. fp.gp.132y; rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh jiyikapy; ,];uNayh;fs; Nuhkh;fSf;F vjpuhf fyfk; nra;J Nuhkh;fis vUrNyiktpl;L Juj;jptpl;Ltpl;L ,];uNaiy Ms Muk;gpj;jhh;fs;. mg;NghJ rpjpykile;j Myaj;jpd; Kd;dh; kPz;Lk; epahag;gpukhz gypfisAk;> fhzpf;iffisAk; Muk;gpj;jhh;fs;. fp.gp.135y; Nuhk uh[hthd `hl;hpad; vd;gtd; vUrNyikAk; mjd; Myaj;ijAk; Kw;whf mopj;J mij cOJNghl;lhd;. vdNt fp.gp.135jhd; ,];uNayUf;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;ghFk;. fp.gp.135 jhd; cyfj;jpd; KbthFk;. fp.gp.135y; jhd; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif ele;jpUf;fNtz;Lk;. cyfj;jpd; Kbthfpa vUrNykpd; moptpd;NghJ ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gjhy; vUrNyk; mopf;fg;gl;l fp.gp.135y; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif ele;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;.

**jhdpNay; ,uz;lhk; mjpfhuk;:**

jhdpNay; ,uz;lhk; mjpfhuj;jpy; vUrNyk; Kw;wpYk; mopf;fg;gLtJ guNyhf uh[;[paj;jhy; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vUrNyk; Kw;wpYk; mopf;fg;gl;lJ vd;gJ fp.gp.135y; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. vdNt fp.gp.135f;F Kd;dh; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif ele;J> Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjy; ele;J> guNyhf uh[;[pak; ];jhgpf;fg;gl;bUf;f Ntz;Lk;.

**Ntrp ];jphp:**

,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif fp.gp.135y; ele;jJ vd;gjw;F NtW xU Ntj Mjhuj;ijAk; ehk; ghh;f;fyhk;. ntspg;gLj;jjy; 17k; mjpfhuj;jpy; Ntrp ];jphpia jhq;fp epd;w 7 jiy kpUfj;ij Fwpj;j jPh;f;fjhprdNk mJ. 17k; mjpfhuk; Kjyhk; trdj;jpy; xU Ntrp ];jphpiaf; Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Ntrp vd;why; ahh;? jdJ fw;ig fhj;Jf;nfhs;shj xUtNs Ntrpahths;. mjhtJ jdJ fztDf;F cz;ikapy;yhjtNs Ntrp. vUrNyk; NjtDila kidtpahFk;. vNu:3:1-14 trdj;ij thrpj;J ghh;j;jhy; ,J ekf;F GhpatUk;;. vUrNykhdJ NjtdJ gpukhzj;jpypUe;J Kw;wpYk; tpyfpnrd;wNghJ Ntrp ];jphp MdJ. ,ij Fwpj;J Kd;dNu ehk; ghh;j;Njhk;. ,e;j 17k; mjpfhuj;jpy; vl;lhk; jiyahfpa vl;lhk; kpUfKk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j vl;lhk; kpUfkhdJ rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh Mthd;. fp.gp.132-135 tiu 10 Mrhhpah;fSld; Nrh;e;J rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh vUrNyik MSif nra;fpd;whd;. vl;lhk; uh[;[pakhd rPNkhd; ghh;NfhghTk;> mtdJ 10 Mrhhpa $l;lKk; Nrh;e;J fp.gp.135y; Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdtUf;F vjpuhf Aj;jk; nra;fpd;whh;fs;. ,NaR vUrNyik epahae;jPh;f;f mg;Nghija ty;yurhd Nuhk uh[;[paj;ij xU fUtpahf gad;gLj;Jfpd;whh;. Nuhk gilfSf;F vjpuhf rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh Aj;jk; nra;tnjd;gJ Ml;Lf;fl;bahdtUf;F vjpuhd Aj;jkhFk;. Vnddpy; ,];uNaiy epahak;jPh;f;f ,NaR Nuhk gilfis gad;gLj;jpdhh;. me;j Aj;jj;jpd; rkaj;jpy; mjhtJ fp.gp.135y; Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdtUld; ,Ug;gth;fs; “miof;fg;gl;lth;fSk; njhpe;Jnfhs;sg; gl;lth;fSk; cz;ikAs;sth;fS khapUf;fpwhh;fs;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. miof;fg;gl;lth;fSk; njhpe;Jnfhs;sg; gl;lth;fSk; cz;ikAs;sth;fSk; vd;gJ ahh;? rigahNu mth;fs;. mg;gb epahae;jPh;f;Fk;NghJ ,NaRTld; Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjypy; gq;Fngw;w ghpRj;jthd;fSk; ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. vdNt fp.gp.135f;F Kd;dNu ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifAk;> Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjYk;> guNyhf uh[;[pak; ];jhgpf;fg;gLjYk; Kbtile;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. ,J ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif fp.gp.135y; ele;jtpl;lJ vd;gjw;fhd kw;WnkhU mjhukhFk;.

**guk vUrNyk; 70k; thu Kbtpy; fl;b Kbf;fg;gLk;:**

mLj;j Mjhuj;ij ghh;g;Nghk;. guk vUrNyk; vd;gJ kfpikaile;j ,NaRTk; rigahUk; Nrh;e;jNj guNyhf uh[;[pakhFk; (guk vUrNyk;). jhdpNay; 70 thu jPh;f;fjhprdk; vd;gJ G+kpf;Fhpa vUrNyk; fl;b Kbf;fg;gl;L> guk vUrNyk; fl;b Kbf;fg;gLjNyhL epiwtilfpd;wJ. mjpNy guk vUrNyk; 70k; thu kj;jpahd fp.gp.135y; epiwtilfpd;wJ vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. vdNt mjw;F Kd;dh; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif eilngw;W> Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjy; eilngw;W> guNyhfj;jpy; guNyhf uh[;[pak; ];jhgpf;fg;gl;bUf;f Ntz;Lk;.

**,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif fp.gp.135y; ele;Jtpl;lJ:**

,Jtiu ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif fp.gp.135y; ele;jtpl;lJ vd;gjw;F ehd;F Mjhuq;fis ghh;j;Njhk;.

1.cyfj;jpd; Kbthfpa vUrNyk; Myaj;jpd; moptpd;NghJ (kj;:24k; mjpfhuk;) ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gjhy; vUrNyk; mopf;fg;gl;l fp.gp.135y; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif ele;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;.

2.jhdpNay; ,uz;lhk; mjpfhuj;jpy; guNyhf uh[;[pak; vUrNyik Kw;wpYk; mopj;Jg;NghLfpd;wJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gjhy;> vUrNyk; Kw;wpYk; mopf;fg;gl;l fp.gp.135f;F Kd;dh; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif ele;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;.

3.ntspg;gLj;jy; 17y; vUrNyik jhq;fpa vl;lhk; uh[;[pa fhyj;jpd; ,Wjpahfpa fp.gp.135y; Ntrp ];jphpahfpa vUrNykpw;F Nuhk gilfs; %ykhf epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLj;jJ Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdtUk; mtUld; ,Ue;j miof;fg;gl;l cz;ikAs;s rigahUk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gjhy; vl;lhk; uh[;[pakhfpa rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgtpd; uh[;[pa Kbthfpa fp.gp.135y; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif ele;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;.

4.guk vUrNykhdJ 62k; thuj;jpd; Kbthd fp.gp.29y; ,Ue;J 70k; thuj;jpd; ghjpahfpa fp.gp.135tiu fl;lg;gl;lJ vd;W jhdpNay; 70 thu jPh;f;fjhprdj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. fp.gp.135y; guk vUrNyk; fl;b Kbf;fg;gl;Ltpl;lJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gjhy; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifahdJ fp.gp.135y; ele;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;.

**,uz;lhk; tUif Kbe;Jtpl;ljhy;……**

* rigapd; miog;G Kbe;Jtpl;lJ
* rig$Ljy; Kbtile;Jtpl;lJ
* Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjy; Kbtile;Jtpl;lJ
* ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gLjy; Kbtile;Jtpl;lJ
* ghpRj;jMtpapd; tuq;fs; Kbtile;Jtpl;lJ
* Qhd];ehdk; vLj;jy; KbTf;F te;Jtpl;lJ
* Mtpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gb tho;jy; KbTf;F te;Jtpl;lJ
* Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp Muk;gkhfptpl;lJ
* rhj;jhd; fl;lg;gl;Ltpl;lhd;.

Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp Muk;gkhfptpl;lJ> rhj;jhd; fl;lg;gLjy; vd;gijnay;yhk; Fwpj;J gpd;dh; ehk; tphpthf ghh;g;Nghk;.

**,NaRtpd; %d;whk; tUif:**

,g;NghJ fpwp];jth;fs; rpyUf;F xU Nfs;tp voyhk;. mg;gbahdhy; ,dp ,NaR tuNtkhl;lhuh vd;gNj me;j Nfs;tp. ,NaR ,g;NghJ rigahiu mioj;Jf;nfhz;L guNyhfk; nrd;wpUf;fpd;whh;. guNyhfj;jpypUe;J ,g;NghJ Gw[hjpfs; kPJ ,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhl;rpia elj;jp tUfpd;whh;. ,e;j guNyhfj;jpy; ,NaRTk; rigahUk; epue;jukhf ,Ue;Jtplg;Nghtjpy;iy. guNyhf MSif vd;gJ xU jw;fhypf Vw;ghLjhd;. [yg;gpusak; Kbe;jjpypUe;J ,g;NghJ tiu ,Uf;Fk; cyfj;ij Ntjk; ,g;NghJ ,Uf;fpd;w cyfk; mjhtJ ,g;NghJ ,Uf;fpd;w thdKk; g+kpAk; vd;W $Wfpd;wJ. mJNt ,uz;lhk; cyfk; my;yJ Gw[hjp cyfk; vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ. ,e;j ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpy; KbT fhyj;jpy;jhd; ehk; tho;e;jnfhz;bUf;fpd;Nwhk;. ,e;j ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpd; Kbtpy; ,e;j cyfk; epahae;jPh;f;fg;gl;L mjd; gpd;dh; %d;whk; cyfk; ];jhgpf;fg;gLk;. mJNt Nkrpahtpd; uh[;[pakhfpa ,uz;lhk; Mjhk; Vthspd; uh[;[pakhFk;. Kjyhk; MjhKk;> VthSk; vg;gb VNjdpNy ,Ue;J mtdJ re;jjpapdiu Mz;Lnfhs;s Ntz;Lk; vd;W Njtd; vz;zpapUe;jhNuh me;j VNjdpNy ,Ue;Jjhd; ,uz;lhk; Mjhk; Vthshfpa ,NaRTk; rigahUk; epahae;jPh;f;fg;gl;L epj;jpa [Ptid ngw;w kf;fis MSif nra;thh;fs;. ,g;gbahf NjtDila ,ul;rpg;gpd; jpl;lkhdJ epiwNtwp KbAk;. guNyhfj;jpypUe;J ,NaRTk; rigahUk; VNjDf;F ,wq;fp tUjiyNa Gjpa vUrNyk; guNyhfj;jpypUe;J G+kpf;F ,wq;fptUjy; vd;W Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ (ntsp:21:2). mJNt ,NaRtpd; rhPugpufhukhd %d;whk; tUifahFk;.